



WERRIBEE SECONDARY COLLEGE

Duncans Road, Werribee,
Victoria 3030, AUSTRALIA

Phone: 9741 1822

Email: werribee.sc@education.vic.gov.au

Web: werribeesc.vic.edu.au

BULLYING PREVENTION AND RESPONSE POLICY

Date	October 2023	Review Cycle	2 Years	Approved By	Principal (<i>community consultation</i>)
-------------	--------------	---------------------	---------	--------------------	---

INTERPRETER SERVICE

If you need help to understand the information in this policy please contact our college on 9741 1822 or werribee.sc@education.vic.gov.au so interpreters may be arranged via VITS or local services.



PURPOSE

Werribee Secondary College is committed to providing a safe and respectful learning environment where bullying will not be tolerated.

The purpose of this policy is to:

- Define bullying so that there is shared understanding amongst all members of the school community.
- Make clear that no form of bullying will be tolerated at Werribee Secondary College.
- Outline the strategies and programs in place to build a positive culture and prevent bullying behaviour.
- Ask that everyone in our school community be alert to signs and evidence of bullying behaviour and understands the importance of reporting bullying behaviour to school staff.
- Ensure that all reported incidents of bullying are appropriately investigated and addressed
- Ensure that support is provided to students who may be affected by bullying behaviour (including targets, bystanders, witnesses and students engaging in bullying behaviour).
- Seek parental and peer group support in addressing and preventing bullying behaviour.

When responding to bullying behaviour, Werribee Secondary College aims to:

- Be proportionate, consistent and responsive.
- Find a constructive solution for everyone.
- Stop the bullying from happening again.
- Restore the relationships between the students involved.

Werribee Secondary College acknowledges that school staff owe a duty of care to students to take reasonable steps to reduce the risk of reasonably foreseeable harm, which can include harm that may be caused by bullying behaviour.

Scope: This policy addresses how Werribee Secondary College aims to prevent, address and respond to student bullying behaviour and other types of inappropriate student behaviours that do not meet the definition of bullying but which are also unacceptable at our school. Inappropriate behaviours will be managed in accordance with Student Behavioural Expectations and Management Procedures and Student Wellbeing Policy. This policy applies to all school activities, including camps and excursions.

CONTENTS

DEFINITIONS	2
BULLYING PREVENTION	3
INCIDENT RESPONSE	4
RESPONSES TO BULLYING BEHAVIOURS	5
SUSPENSIONS AND EXPULSIONS	5
EVALUATION	6
COMMUNICATION	6
EVALUATION	6

DEFINITIONS

Bullying

In 2018 the Education Council of the Council of Australian Governments endorsed the following definition of bullying for use by all Australian schools:

Bullying is an ongoing and deliberate misuse of power in relationships through repeated verbal, physical and/or social behaviour that intends to cause physical, social and/or psychological harm. It can involve an individual or a group misusing their power, or perceived power, over one or more persons who feel unable to stop it from happening.

Bullying can happen in person or online, via various digital platforms and devices and it can be obvious (overt) or hidden (covert). Bullying behaviour is repeated, or has the potential to be repeated, over time (for example, through sharing of digital records).

Bullying of any form or for any reason can have immediate, medium and long-term effects on those involved, including bystanders. Single incidents and conflict or fights between equals, whether in person or online, are not defined as bullying.

Bullying has three main features:

- It involves a misuse of power in a relationship
- It is ongoing and repeated, and
- It involves behaviours that can cause harm.

There are four main types of bullying behaviour:

- **Physical:** examples include hitting, pushing, shoving or intimidating or otherwise physically hurting another person, damaging or stealing their belongings. It includes threats of violence.
- **Verbal/written:** examples include name-calling or insulting someone about an attribute, quality or personal characteristic.
- **Social** (sometimes called relational or emotional bullying): examples include deliberately excluding someone, spreading rumours, sharing information that will have a harmful effect on the other person and/or damaging a person's social reputation or social acceptance.
- **Cyberbullying:** any form of bullying behaviour that occurs online or via a mobile device. It can be verbal or written, and can include threats of violence as well as images, videos and/or audio.

Bullying can be a form of racism, sexism, homophobia, transphobia or other type of social prejudice when the behaviour is targeted at an individual or group because of a personal characteristic, such as race, religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity or disability. For further information about bullying, refer to: [Bully Stoppers](#) and the Department's [Bullying Prevention and Response](#) policy.

Other distressing and inappropriate behaviours

Many distressing and inappropriate behaviours may not constitute bullying even though they are unpleasant. Students who are involved in or who witness any distressing and inappropriate behaviours should report their concerns to school staff who will follow relevant policy and procedures, including the Student Wellbeing Policy.

- **Mutual conflict** involves an argument or disagreement between people with no imbalance of power. In incidents of mutual conflict, generally, both parties are upset and usually both want a resolution to the issue. Unresolved mutual conflict can develop into bullying if one of the parties targets the other repeatedly in retaliation.

Social rejection or dislike is not bullying unless it involves deliberate and repeated attempts to cause distress, exclude or create dislike by others.

- **Single-episode acts** of nastiness or physical aggression are not the same as bullying. However, single episodes of nastiness or physical aggression are not acceptable behaviours at our school and may have serious consequences for students engaging in this behaviour. Werribee Secondary College will use its Student Wellbeing Policy to guide a response to single episodes of nastiness or physical aggression.
- **Harassment** is language or actions that are demeaning, offensive or intimidating to a person. It can take many forms, including sexual harassment and disability harassment.
- **Discrimination** is behaviour that treats someone unfavourably because of a personal characteristic (for example, race, religious belief or activity, disability, sex or intersex status, gender identity or sexual orientation).

Discrimination, harassment, and any other inappropriate behaviour is not tolerated at our school and serious consequences apply for students engaging in this behaviour. This includes any form of racism, religious or disability discrimination, sexism, homophobia, transphobia, or any other behaviour that targets an individual or group.

Further information about discrimination and harassment, including definitions, is set out in the Department's [Inclusion and Diversity Policy](#).

BULLYING PREVENTION

Werribee Secondary College has a number of programs and strategies in place to build a positive and inclusive school culture. We strive to foster a school culture that prevents bullying behaviour by modelling and encouraging behaviour that demonstrates acceptance, kindness, respect and responsibility.

Bullying prevention at Werribee Secondary College is proactive and is supported by research that indicates that a whole school, multifaceted approach is the most effective way to prevent and address bullying.

At our school:

- We identify and implement evidence-based programs and initiatives from the [Schools Mental Health Menu](#) relevant to preventing and addressing bullying and help us to build a positive and inclusive school climate.
- We strive to build strong partnerships between the school, families and the broader community that means all members work together to ensure the safety of students.
- We celebrate the diverse backgrounds of members of our school community and teach multicultural education, including Aboriginal History, to promote mutual respect and social cohesion.
- We are supportive and inclusive of LGBTIQ+ students, staff and community members.

- Teachers are encouraged to incorporate classroom management strategies that discourage bullying and promote positive behaviour.
- A range of year level incursions and programs are planned for each year to raise awareness about bullying and its impacts.
- In the classroom, our social and emotional learning curriculum teaches students what constitutes bullying and how to respond to bullying behaviour assertively. This promotes resilience, assertiveness, conflict resolution and problem solving.
- We promote upstander behaviour as a way of empowering our students to take appropriate action, in a positive and safe manner, when they see or hear of a peer being bullied.
- We encourage students to *'Live Worthily'* and honour the school values of respect and responsibility.

INCIDENT RESPONSE

Reporting concerns to Werribee Secondary College:

We encourage students and families to speak to their **Year Level Coordinator** as a first point of contact. However, students are welcome to discuss their concerns with any trusted member of staff including teachers, wellbeing staff or a Principal.

Parents or carers who develop concerns that their child is involved in, or, has witnessed bullying behaviour at school should contact Werribee Secondary College on 9741 1822 or email werribee.sc@education.vic.gov.au. Communication with individual staff members can also be made via Compass.

Investigations:

When notified of alleged bullying behaviour, school staff are required to:

1. Confidentially record the details of the allegations.
2. Promptly inform the relevant Year Level Coordinator or Head of Sub-School.
3. The Coordinator or Head of Sub-School will seek further assistance from the Student Wellbeing Team, Assistant Principal and/or College Principal as/if deemed necessary.

The Year Level Coordinator, assisted by the Head of Sub-School and Principal team, is responsible for investigating allegations of bullying in a timely and sensitive manner. To appropriately investigate an allegation of bullying, they may:

- Speak to the those involved in the allegations, including the target/s, the students allegedly engaging in bullying behaviour/s and any witnesses to the incidents.
- Speak to the parents/carers and relevant teachers of the students involved.
- Take detailed notes of all discussions for future reference.
- Obtain statements from all or any of the above.

Investigations will be completed as quickly as possible to allow for the behaviours to be addressed in a timely manner. We aim to determine the nature of the conduct and the students involved. Once the situation is understood, staff will effectively implement an appropriate response to that behaviour.

Serious bullying, including serious cyberbullying, is a criminal offence and may be referred to Victoria Police. For more information, please refer to: [Brodie's Law](#).

RESPONSES TO BULLYING BEHAVIOURS

When Year Level Coordinator has sufficient information to understand the circumstances of the alleged bullying and the students involved, a number of strategies may be implemented to address the behaviour and support affected students in consultation with Student Wellbeing Team, teachers, SSS, Assistant Principal, Principal, Department of Education and Training specialist staff or other local services.

There are a number of factors that will be considered when determining the most appropriate response to the behaviour. When making a decision about how to respond to bullying behaviour, the college will consider:

- the age, maturity and individual circumstances of the students involved
- the severity and frequency of the bullying, and the impact it has had on the target student
- whether the student/s engaging in bullying behaviour have displayed similar behaviour before
- whether the bullying took place in a group or one-to-one context
- whether the students engaging in the bullying behaviour demonstrates insight or remorse
- the alleged motive of the behaviour.

The college may implement all, or some of the following responses to bullying behaviours:

- Offer a referral to student wellbeing.
- Offer to facilitate a restorative practice meeting or mediation with all or some of the students involved.
- Facilitate a process using the Support Group Method, involving the target student(s), the students engaging in bullying behaviour and a group of students who are likely to be supportive of the target(s).
- Facilitate a Student Support Group meeting and/or Behaviour Support Plan for affected students.
- Prepare a Safety Plan or Individual Management Plan restricting contact between target and students engaging in bullying behaviour.
- Provide discussion and/or mentoring for different social and emotional learning competencies of the students involved.
- Monitor the behaviour of the students involved for an appropriate time and take follow up action if necessary.
- Implement cohort, year group, or whole school targeted strategies to reinforce positive behaviours.
- Implement proportionate disciplinary consequences for the students engaging in bullying behaviour, which may include removal of privileges, detention, suspension and/or expulsion consistent with our Student Wellbeing Policy, the Ministerial Order on Suspensions and Expulsions and any other relevant Department policy.

Where appropriate, school staff will also endeavour to provide parents and carers with updates on the management of bullying incidents concerning their child/ren.

SUSPENSIONS AND EXPULSIONS

Suspension, expulsion and restrictive interventions are measures of last resort and may only be used in situations consistent with Department policy, available at:

- <https://www2.education.vic.gov.au/pal/suspensions/policy>
- <https://www2.education.vic.gov.au/pal/expulsions/policy>
- <https://www2.education.vic.gov.au/pal/restraint-seclusion/policy>

In line with Ministerial Order 1125, no student aged 8 or younger will be expelled without the approval of the Secretary of the Department of Education and Training. The Principal of Werribee Secondary College is responsible for ensuring all suspensions and expulsions are recorded.

EVALUATION

Werribee Secondary College will collect data each year to understand the frequency and types of wellbeing issues that are experienced by our students so that we can measure the success or otherwise of our school based strategies and identify emerging trends or needs. Werribee Secondary College will also regularly monitor available data dashboards to ensure any wellbeing or engagement issues are acted upon in a timely manner and any intervention occurs as soon as possible.

COMMUNICATION

This policy will be communicated to our college community in the following ways:

- Available publicly on our school's website
- Included in the staff handbook and induction processes
- Discussed in relevant staff meetings, briefings, parent nights and assemblies
- Available on Compass so that it is easily accessible to parents, carers and students
- Made available in electronic/digital copy from school administration upon request

Our college will also ensure it follows the mandatory parent/carer notification requirements with respect to suspensions and expulsions outlined in our Student Wellbeing Policy and the Department's policies at:

- [Suspension process](#)
- [Expulsions - Decision](#)

Our college follows Department of Education and Training policy relating to bullying including:

- [Bullying Prevention and Response](#)
- [Cybersafety and Responsible Use of Digital Technologies](#)
- [Equal Opportunity and Human Rights - Students](#)
- [LGBTIQ Student Support Policy](#)

The following websites and resources provide useful information on prevention and responding to bullying, as well as supporting students who have been the target of bullying behaviours:

- [Bully Stoppers](#)
- [Report racism or religious discrimination](#)
- [Kids Helpline](#)
- [ReachOut Australia](#)
- [Lifeline](#)
- [Bullying. No way!](#)
- [Student Wellbeing Hub](#)
- [eSafety Commissioner](#)
- [Australian Student Wellbeing Framework](#)

EVALUATION

This policy will be reviewed every 2 years, or earlier as required following an incident or analysis of new research or school data relating to bullying, to ensure that the policy remains up to date, practical and effective.

Data to inform this review will be collected through:

- Discussion and consultation with students and parent/carers
- Student and staff surveys
- Data Collection and evaluation

Proposed amendments to this policy will be discussed with relevant sub-committees of the College Council.